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UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

ERNEST DUGAR, III,
Plaintiff,
v.
CONTRA COSTA COUNTY SOCIAL
SERVICES, GENERAL ASSISTANCE
PROGRAMS,
Defendant.

Case No. [14-cv-02381-JD](#)

**ORDER DISMISSING CASE FOR
FAILURE TO PROSECUTE**

Mr. Ernest Dugar III, who is litigating this action pro se, filed his complaint on May 22, 2014. Dkt. No 1. On August 11, 2014, the Court dismissed Mr. Dugar's complaint with leave to amend because, even construing the complaint liberally, the Court found that it did not allege diversity jurisdiction or federal question jurisdiction. Dkt. No. 11. The Court gave Mr. Dugar until September 17, 2014 to amend his complaint to adequately allege federal subject matter jurisdiction. *Id.* Mr. Dugar did not amend his complaint. The Court issued an Order to Show Cause why the case should not be dismissed with prejudice for failure to prosecute on December 19, 2014. Dkt. No. 15. The Order to Show Cause required Mr. Duggar to respond by January 28, 2015, and stated that his failure to respond could result in this case being dismissed with prejudice for failure to prosecute. *Id.* Mr. Dugar did not respond to the Order to Show Cause. Because no amended complaint has been filed, this case is dismissed with prejudice.

DISCUSSION

Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 41(b) provides the Court with authority to dismiss a case for failure to comply with any of its orders. Fed. R. Civ. P. 41(b); *see Ferdik v. Bonzelet*, 963 F.2d 1258, 1260 (9th Cir. 1992). "In determining whether to dismiss a claim for failure to prosecute or failure to comply with a court order, the Court must weigh the following factors: (1) the public's

1 interest in expeditious resolution of litigation; (2) the Court’s need to manage its docket; (3) the
2 risk of prejudice to the defendants/respondents; (4) the availability of less drastic alternatives; and
3 (5) the public policy favoring disposition of cases on their merits.” *See Espinosa v. Washington*
4 *Mut. Bank*, No. C 10-04464 SBA, 2011 WL 334209, at *1 (N.D. Cal. Jan. 31, 2011) (citing
5 *Pagtalunan v. Galaza*, 291 F.3d 639, 642 (9th Cir. 2002)).

6 These factors weigh in favor of dismissal. Mr. Dugar failed to file an amended complaint
7 or respond to the Court’s Order to Show Cause. With respect to the first factor, “[t]he public’s
8 interest in expeditious resolution of litigation always favors dismissal.” *Id.* (citing *Yourish v. Cal.*
9 *Amplifier*, 191 F.3d 983, 990 (9th Cir. 1999)). For the second factor, the Court must be able to
10 manage its docket “without being subject to routine noncompliance of litigants.” *Pagtalunan*, 291
11 F.3d at 642; *see also Ferdik*, 963 F.2d at 1261 (discussing that non-compliance with a court’s
12 order diverts “valuable time that [the court] could have devoted to other major and serious
13 criminal and civil cases on its docket.”). For the third factor, due to Mr. Dugar’s failure to respond
14 to file an amended complaint or respond to this Court’s Order to Show Cause, he has offered no
15 explanation for his failure. This weighs strongly in favor of dismissal. *See Espinosa*, 2011 WL
16 334209, at *2. With respect to the fourth factor, the Court gave Mr. Dugar the opportunity to file
17 an amended complaint and warned him that failure to do so could result in dismissal for failure to
18 prosecute. *See* Dkt. No. 15. This is sufficient to satisfy the consideration of less drastic sanctions
19 requirement. *See Ferdik*, 963 F.2d at 1262. Although the fifth factor -- the public policy favoring
20 disposition of cases on their merits -- might weigh against dismissal on its own, the cumulative
21 weight of the other factors overrides it. *See Pagtalunan*, 291 F.3d at 643 (finding district court did
22 not abuse its discretion in dismissing case where three of the five factors weighed in favor of
23 dismissal).

24 CONCLUSION

25 Because Mr. Dugar was notified that his failure to file an amended complaint would lead
26 to dismissal of this case with prejudice for failure to prosecute, and he failed to file an amended
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1 complaint within the time period allowed by the Court, the case is dismissed with prejudice for
2 failure to prosecute under Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 41(b).

3 **IT IS SO ORDERED.**

4 Dated: March 2, 2015

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6 JAMES DONATO
7 United States District Judge

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United States District Court
Northern District of California